

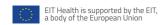
MEDTECH MILESTONES FRAMEWORK

| Innovation | | 0 | | Innovation Mat | turity Level Milestones | | |
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| Maturity Level | Name | Overall Description | Clinical | Market/Business | Regulatory | Technology | |
| 1 | Need | Insights into unmet clinical needs and available solutions | Unmet need statementDisease state characterization | □ Needs screening & selection□ Existing solutions characterization | ☐ Regulatory familiarization | ☐ State-of-the-Art summary | |
| 2 | ldea | Potential solution to unmet need described, evaluated and selected | Workflow scenario Updated need statement Envisioned benefit statement Feedback from 5+ clinical stakeholders | Competitive landscape Envisioned Value Proposition Key stakeholders identified Reimbursement familiarization | Medical device determination (MDR in EU)Comparable identified | □ Idea screening and selection□ Paper Prototype□ Institutional IP disclosure | |
| 3 | Proof of Concept (PoC) | Key component concepts validated in models and value proposition tested | □ Feedback from clinical stakeholders in 5+ settings □ Updated need statement and workflow scenario □ Target outcomes | Competing solutions characterization Preliminary value proposition Path-to-Payment plan Stakeholder map Business protection model | Preliminary regulatory classification Preliminary regulatory pathway Preliminary intended /indications for use Preliminary risk and hazard analysis | □ Key component PoC prototypes □ Demonstration results □ Preliminary Freedom to Operate (FTO) Assessment □ Updated institutional IP disclosure □ Key in-sourcing requirements | |
| 4 | Proof of Feasibility (PoF) | Feasibility of whole solution demonstrated in models and in feedback from stakeholders | □ Feedback on users in 20+ settings □ Updated need statement and Use Case scenario/workflow □ Updated target outcomes | □ Feedback from 5+ economic buyers □ Preliminary business model □ Development plan □ Key relationships identified □ Business advisory board | □ Draft essential requirements checklist □ Draft product claims □ Draft instructions for use □ Institutional approval request(s) □ Submission pathway defined | □ Product Requirement Document (PRD) □ "Works Like" and "Looks Like" prototypes □ Essential experiment results □ Provisional IP filing & initial FTO review □ Key in-sourcing plans □ Manufacturing/QMS plan | |
| 5 | Value | The potential of the solution to work and create value for all | ☐ Feedback from 100+ users ☐ Feedback from 5+ KOLs | □ Key management team committed□ Investor ready business plan | Essential requirements checklistApplication form to competent authority submitted | "Works Like, Looks Like, Made Like" prototypesEssential technical experiments results | |



| | | stakeholders is demonstrated | □ Use Case/ scenarios testing with 10+ users □ Animal/first in/with man experiments □ Medical advisory board □ Clinical trial endpoints | □ Feedback from 20+ economic buyers □ Initial Seed Investment □ Key relationships formalized □ Incorporation & Founders agreement | ☐ Clinical Investigation approval(s) | IP search report GMP compliant pilot manufacturing process Key in-sourcing requirements committed |
|----|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6 | (ICT) | Regulated production of prototypes and ollection of clinical and economic data | □ Endpoints achieved in Feasibility clinical trials □ Demo feedback from 25+ users □ Peer reviewed publication(s) submitted | □ Value quantification □ Feedback from 25+ economic buyers □ 1st institutional investment | □ GDPR/HIPAA compliance □ Security and vulnerability certifications □ Data requirements confirmation □ Pre-submission filed | □ cGMPs compliant manufacturing process □ Updated specification & experimental validation □ All in-sourcing licensing requirements achieved □ Full IP application |
| 7 | Validation of Solution (VoS) | The solution is shown to be effective and its value to all stakeholders is validated | Endpoints achieved in pivotal clinical trials Peer reviewed publication(s) accepted | Purchasing intent from 10+ buyers2nd round of institutional investment | ☐ Submission of Technical file to regulatory body | Quality assured process validation (cGMP) Updated specification & experimental validation |
| 8 | Approval & Launch | Institutional and egulatory approval received and sales launch | Training materials & support established Specialty medical groups review in place | Initial salesRegionalization plans | Registration and listingCMS/Public Coverage and CPT/DRG code determination | ☐ Finalized cGMP production environment☐ IP for improvements filed |
| 9 | | he solution is used uccessfully in day- to-day clinical practice | ☐ Included in local practice guidelines☐ Peer reviewed publications | Profitable salesNew markets launched | ☐ Monitoring/ inspections | Improvement planKey patents issued |
| 10 | | The solution is recognised as the standard of care | ☐ Recommended practice by medical specialty | □ Dominant market share□ Health economics study | ☐ Product Obsolescence plan | ☐ Component Obsolescence plan |

For more information on the specific meaning of each of the milestones you can access: https://gaits.org/web/medtech/guidance





DIGITAL HEALTH MILESTONES FRAMEWORK

| Innovation | | 0 | Innovation Maturity Level Milestones | | | |
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| Maturity Level | Name | Overall Description | Clinical | Market/Business | Regulatory | Technology |
| 1 | Need | Insights into unmet clinical needs and available solutions | Unmet need statementDisease state characterization | □ Needs screening & selection□ Existing solutions characterization | ☐ Regulatory familiarization | ☐ State-of-the-Art summary |
| 2 | ldea | Potential solution to unmet need described, evaluated and selected | Workflow scenario Updated need statement Envisioned benefit statement Feedback from 5+ clinical stakeholders | □ Competitive landscape □ Envisioned Value Proposition □ Key stakeholders identified □ Reimbursement familiarization | Medical device determination (MDR in EU)Comparable identified | Idea screening and selection System and module requirement specification Interface mock-ups Institutional IP disclosure |
| 3 | Proof of Concept (PoC) | Key component concepts validated in models and value proposition tested | Feedback from clinical stakeholders in 5+ settings Updated need statement and workflow scenario Target outcomes | Competing solutions characterization Preliminary value proposition Path-to-Payment plan Stakeholder map Business protection model | Preliminary regulatory classification Preliminary regulatory pathway Preliminary intended /indications for use Preliminary risk and hazard analysis | □ Preliminary system and software architecture □ Key module PoC prototypes □ Demonstration results □ Updated institutional IP disclosure □ Key in-sourcing requirements |
| 4 | Proof of Feasibility (PoF) | Feasibility of whole solution demonstrated in models and in feedback from stakeholders | □ Feedback on users in 20+ settings □ Updated need statement and Use Case scenario/workflow □ Updated target outcomes | □ Feedback from 5+ economic buyers □ Preliminary business model □ Development plan □ Key relationships identified □ Business advisory board | □ Draft essential requirements checklist □ Draft product claims □ Draft instructions for use □ Institutional approval request(s) □ Cyber security plan □ Submission pathway defined | □ Product Requirement Document (PRD) □ Software and hardware architecture □ "Works Like" prototype □ Essential experiment results □ Provisional IP filing & initial FTO review □ Key in-sourcing plans □ Risk mitigation and interoperability plan |
| 5 | Proof of Value | The potential of the solution to work and create value for all | ☐ Feedback from 100+ users ☐ Feedback from 5+ KOLs | □ Key management team committed□ Investor ready business plan | ☐ Essential requirements checklist | □ "Works Like, Looks Like, prototypes □ Essential technical experiments results |



| | (PoV) | stakeholders is demonstrated | □ Medical advisory board□ Clinical pilot□ Clinical trial endpoints | □ Feedback from 20+ economic buyers □ Initial Seed Investment □ Key relationships formalized □ Incorporation & Founders agreement | □ Application form to competent authority submitted □ Clinical Investigation approval(s) □ Protected Health Information (ePHI) plans | Interoperability validation cGMP medical software and production environments (s) Key in-sourcing requirements committee |
|----|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6 | Initial Clinical Trials (ICT) | Regulated production of prototypes and collection of clinical and economic data | □ Endpoints achieved in Feasibility clinical trials □ Demo feedback from 25+ users □ Peer reviewed publication(s) submitted | □ Value quantification □ Feedback from 25+ economic buyers □ 1st institutional investment | □ GDPR/HIPAA compliance □ Security and vulnerability certifications □ Data requirements confirmation □ Pre-submission filed | □ Updated specification & experimental validation □ All in-sourcing licensing requirements achieved □ Full IP application |
| 7 | Validation of Solution (VoS) | The solution is shown to be effective and its value to all stakeholders is validated | Endpoints achieved in pivotal clinical trials Peer reviewed publication(s) accepted | Purchasing intent from 10+ buyers2nd round of institutional investment | Submission of Technical file to regulatory body | Quality assured process validation (cGMP) Updated specification & experimental validation |
| 8 | Approval & Launch (A&L) | Institutional and regulatory approval received and sales launch | Training materials & support established Specialty medical groups review in place | ☐ Initial sales/deployment☐ Regionalization plans☐ | Registration and listing CMS/Public Coverage and CPT/DRG code determination | ☐ Finalized cGMP production environment☐ Regionalization requirements |
| 9 | Clinical Use (Use) | The solution is used successfully in day-to-day clinical practice | Included in local practice guidelinesPeer reviewed publications | Profitable salesNew markets launched | ☐ Monitoring/ inspections | ☐ Improvement plan ☐ Regionalization implemented |
| 10 | Standard of Care (SoC) | The solution is recognised as the standard of care | ☐ Recommended practice by medical specialty | Dominant market shareHealth economics study | ☐ Product Obsolescence plan | ☐ Component Obsolescence plan |

For more information on the specific meaning of each of the milestones you can access: https://gaits.org/web/-digital-medicine/guidance



BIOMARKERS DIAGNOSTICS MILESTONES FRAMEWORK

| Innovation | | 0 | | Innovation Ma | turity Level Milestones | |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Maturity Level | Name | Overall Description | Clinical | Market/Business | Regulatory | Technology |
| 1 | Need | Insights into unmet clinical needs and available solutions | ☐ Unmet need statement☐ Disease state characterization | □ Needs screening & selection□ Existing solutions characterization | ☐ Regulatory familiarization | ☐ State-of-the-Art summary |
| 2 | Idea | Potential solution to unmet need described, evaluated and selected | □ Clinical Workflow scenario □ Updated need statement □ Envisioned benefit statement □ Feedback from 5+ clinical stakeholders | □ Competitive landscape □ Envisioned Value Proposition □ Key stakeholders identified □ Reimbursement familiarization | Medical device determination (MDR in EU)Comparable identified | □ Idea screening and selection □ Preliminary Target Product Profile □ Biological mechanism of action identified □ Institutional IP disclosure |
| 3 | Proof of Concept (PoC) | Key component concepts validated in models and value proposition tested | □ Feedback from clinical stakeholders in 5+ settings □ Updated need statement and workflow scenario □ Target outcomes | Competing solutions characterization Preliminary value proposition Path-to-Payment plan Stakeholder map Business protection model | Preliminary regulatory classification Preliminary regulatory pathway Preliminary intended /indications for use | □ Key mechanism of action validated □ Updated Target Product Profile (TPP) □ Preliminary Freedom to Operate (FTO) Assessment □ Updated institutional IP disclosure □ Key in-sourcing requirements |
| 4 | Proof of Feasibility (PoF) | Feasibility of whole solution demonstrated in models and in feedback from stakeholders | □ Feedback on users in 20+ settings □ Updated need statement and Use Case scenario/workflow □ Updated target outcomes | □ Feedback from 5+ economic buyers □ Preliminary business model □ Development plan □ Key relationships identified □ Business advisory board | □ Draft essential requirements checklist □ Draft product claims □ Draft instructions for use □ Institutional approval request(s) □ Submission pathway defined | □ Updated Target Product Profile (TPP) □ "Works Like" and "Looks Like" packaging prototypes □ Essential experiment results □ Provisional IP filing & initial FTO review □ Key in-sourcing plans □ Manufacturing/QMS plan |
| 5 | Proof of Value (PoV) | The potential of the solution to work and create value for all stakeholders is demonstrated | □ Feedback from 100+ users □ Feedback from 5+ KOLs □ Animal/first in/with man experiments □ Medical advisory board | □ Key management team committed □ Investor ready business plan □ Feedback from 20+ economic buyers □ Initial Seed Investment □ Key relationships formalized | Essential requirements checklist Application form to competent authority submitted Clinical Investigation approval(s) | "Works Like, Looks Like, Made Like", "Made Like" prototypes Updated TPP & Essential technical experiments results IP search report |



| | | | ☐ Clinical trial endpoints | ☐ Incorporation & Founders agreement | | □ cGMP compliant pilot manufacturing process □ Key in-sourcing requirements committed □ Conference/poster session/paper submitted |
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| 6 | Initial Clinical Trials (ICT) | Regulated production of prototypes and collection of clinical and economic data | ☐ Endpoints achieved in Feasibility clinical trials ☐ Peer reviewed publication(s) submitted | □ Value quantification □ Feedback from 25+ economic buyers □ 1st institutional investment | ☐ Data requirements confirmation☐ Pre-submission filed | □ cGMPs compliant manufacturing process □ Updated TPP & experimental validation □ All in-sourcing licensing requirements achieved □ Full IP application |
| 7 | Validation of Solution (VoS) | The solution is shown to be effective and its value to all stakeholders is validated | Endpoints achieved in pivotal clinical trials Peer reviewed publication(s) accepted | Purchasing intent from 10+ buyers2nd round of institutional investment | ☐ Submission of Technical file to regulatory body | Quality assured process validation (cGMP)Updated TPP & experimental validation |
| 8 | Approval & Launch (A&L) | Institutional and regulatory approval received and sales launch | Training materials & support established Specialty medical groups review in place | ☐ Initial sales ☐ Regionalization plans | Registration and listingCMS/Public Coverage and CPT/DRG code determination | ☐ Finalized cGMP production environment☐ IP for improvements filed |
| 9 | Clinical Use (Use) | The solution is used successfully in day- to-day clinical practice | Included in local practice guidelinesPeer reviewed publications | □ Profitable sales□ New markets launched | ☐ Monitoring/inspections | ☐ Improvement plan ☐ Key patents issued |
| 10 | Standard of Care (SoC) | The solution is recognised as the standard of care | ☐ Recommended practice by medical specialty | □ Dominant market share□ Health economics study | ☐ Product Obsolescence plan | ☐ Component Obsolescence plan |

For more information on the specific meaning of each of the milestones you can access: https://gaits.org/web/biomarker-diagnostic/guidance



PURE BIOTECH MILESTONES FRAMEWORK

| Innovation | n | | Innovation Maturity Level Milestones | | | | |
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| Maturity Level | Name | Overall Description | Clinical Validation | Market/Business | Technology | Regulatory | |
| 1 | Need | Insights into unmet medical needs and available solutions | □ Unmet needs defined □ Disease state characterized □ Biological Mechanism of action identified □ Cellular disease pathway identified and described | Deficiency in existing solutions identified Competitive landscape identified (academic, in pre-clinical/clinical development/commercial) Market Assessment/ Initial description of target population and its biological characteristics | □ Molecular target/s identified □ Approaches for pharmacological targeting searched and identified □ Proposed technological modality explored (small molecule, antisense oligo, antibody, gene therapy, cell therapy, repurposed/repositioned product, etc) □ Initial patent landscape reviewed and patentability assessment done □ Initial institutional "Idea" (IP) disclosed to employer | Clinical trials in the indication identified for reference trial design and timelines (ie. clinicaltrials.gov landscape) | |
| 2 | ldea | Potential solution to unmet need described, evaluated and selected | □ Biological pathway studied and intervention/perturbation approaches developed □ Biotechnological platform characterized and potential use cases developed □ Proposed patient population (SOP) defined including genetic or other bio markers (biochemical, cellular, imaging/digital/electrophysiological) if possible | □ Envisioned Value Proposition □ Target Product Profile – (TPP) first iteration ready □ Identified complementary IP □ Initial dialogue with potential stakeholders (Pharma, VC, Corporate VC, Incubators) with positive feedback □ Investor ready business plan (milestone-based development plan R&D) | □ Technological modality selected □ Mechanism of action of target group elucidated in vitro □ Compound starting point, screening and selection scheme planning done □ Compound selection assay development initiated □ Biological hypothesis and pharmacological hypothesis formulation identified □ For repurposed molecules not in the market (ie, shelved big pharma products) explore availability of clinical dossier from originator □ In licensing discussions with owners of IP have started (host institute, exclude originators of repurposed products until method of use patent is filed) □ Statement of employer issued □ Prior art has been assessed (Freedom to Operate analysis) and patentability of the innovation is confirmed by a patent attorney □ Translational models (patient sample based or in-vivo) identified | Regulatory Familiarization started For rare disease, paediatric or cell & gene therapy: Consulted the regulatory roadmap pathways if applicable and familiarized with alternative pathways | |
| 3 | | Key component concepts validated in models and value proposition tested | Mechanistic and therapeutic hypothesis validated in genetic/metabolic models and/or patient derived cells – go/no-go decision For repurposed products: Proof of concept in relevant in vivo model obtained with repurposed candidate with favourable HED (prospective dose in humans below doses already tested or within safety margins) | Business model defined - Value inflection points identified and preliminary value creation plan defined Seed investment secured Stakeholder map defined Scientific Advisory Board recruited Communication & public dissemination plan established (ie: thesis, papers & communications in relevant scientific forums) Killer experiment identified | Initial hits/compound candidates synthesized and evaluated Initial pharmacology analysis – efficacy, safety, PK and bioavailability in rodent/relevant animal model (if applicable) IP strategy defined and first IP filing initiated For non-generic repurposed products: started negotiations with originators to access IP & clinical development - enabling data (updated IPMD, only if robust IP is filed) For biological or gene-therapy products: manufacturing roadmap and costing estimates defined If platform – initial creation and testing of platform modules and building blocks | Preliminary regulatory pathway defined For advanced therapies or paediatric diseases: scientific advice / pre-IND meeting or equivalent feedback required | |
| 4 | Proof of Feasibility (PoF) | Feasibility of whole solution demonstrated in models and in feedback from stakeholders | Hit/lead compounds efficacy and potency in animal model or patient derived model validated | Deal and market benchmark cases identified Collection of economic data compared to SoC initiated (e.g. validating beach-head market) | □ Feasibility proven in essential experiment – safety, bioavailability, PK-PD. For gene therapy product: biodistribution data in big animal (monkey, pig) provided □ Composition of matter IP filed - IP search report is promising | Drafted essential requirements checklist Retrospective study performed if data available | |





| | | | For biologicals or gene-therapy products: efficacy data in animal model obtained with regulatory compliant final candidate. Updated need description with confirmation of target patient population Proposed treatment scheme developed (preventive/therapeutic acute/chronic etc.) Clinical KOLs consulted in adhoc preparatory meetings, positive engagement and commitment to participate in clinical trials Draft clinical development plan completed (Incl. target population and line of care and target regimen) CRO screening initiated Potential biomarkers identified | □ Pricing estimates validated through third party independent primary research □ Target Product Profile – (TPP) refined | □ In-licensing or round-A discussions are in progress to mutual satisfaction □ Manufacturing expertise initial conversations | Submission pathway defined and validated by a regulatory body (scientific advice in EMA or official pre-IND meeting for FDA) Biomarker validation study approved, if needed |
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| 5 | Proof of Value (PoV) | The potential of the solution to work and create value for all stakeholders is demonstrated | Clinical lead candidate validated in clinically relevant animal model Clinical advisory board recruited Clinical protocol completed Clinical CRO selected Clinical endpoints defined and validated vs. competition – clinical target efficacy value defined | □ Peer reviewed publication(s) accepted - preclinical (consider strategic perspective) □ Collection of economic data compared to SoC completed □ Series A/B financing completed □ Advanced stakeholder partnering discussions ongoing | Minimum viable product (MVP) ready – clinical lead optimized CMC development started in parallel to IND-enabling safety tox preclinical package. Pharmaceutical development started Full IP application – freedom to operate positive opinion. In-licensing of essential IP is completed (For Repurposed products: including third party IND-enabling clinical data) | Application form to competent authority submitted Submission data package defined (essential Requirements checklist) IND/CTA meeting scheduled/performed IND/CTA approved Clinical Investigation approval(s) achieved (Ethical committees/IRBs) |
| 6 | Initial Clinical Trials (ICT) | Regulated production of prototypes and collection of clinical and economic data | ☐ Endpoints Successfully achieved in clinical safety/efficacy trials (Phase 1/2 clinical trials) | Pharmacoeconomics analysis performed Advanced discussions for next steps with investors and stakeholders (pharma) | □ Pre-clinical development of additional portfolio products □ Long term safety studies if appliable □ Potential formulation updates for lead product explored | Additional data submitted Scientific advise / FDA consultation to validate phase II design |
| 7 | Validation of Solutior (VoS) | he effective and its value | Endpoints Successfully achieved in clinical efficacy trials (Phase 2a/2b) Preparation of Phase 3 clinical studies Peer reviewed publication(s) accepted -clinical Additional indications explored Biomarker /companion diagnostic validated (if applicable) | Collaboration in place with Pharma / multiple pharma's Gearing up partnerships and development of new pipeline products Financing efforts in place for next round (private or public) | □ Pharmaceutical development (final commercial formulation) completed □ Carcinogenicity studies if applicable. □ For biological products: full specs validated with regulatory bodies □ For immunological products: potency test validated with regulatory bodies □ Manufacturing of clinical batch for later phase clinical studies □ Development of new products on the pipeline – IP submitted | Additional data submitted Proactive scientific advise / FDA consultation to validate phase III strategy |
| 8 | Approval & Launch (A&L) | | □ Specialty medical groups review in place □ KOL's and clinical leads recruited and supportive □ Endpoints Successfully achieved in Phase 3 clinical studies □ Post marketing trial initiated | ☐ Initial sales achieved☐ Expanding sales activities☐ | □ Three manufacturing batches validated □ Alternative manufacturers identified □ Manufacturing capability expansion planned | Registration approval and listing CMS/Public Coverage and CPT/DRG code determination obtained |
| 9 | Clinical Use (Use) | The solution is used successfully in day-to-day clinical practice | ☐ Included in practice guidelines ☐ Additional data published in peer reviewed journals | □ Profitable sales achieved ramp-up □ New markets launched | □ Key patents issued. □ Competition monitored □ Alternative manufacturing sites validated (it may take over 2 years) | ☐ Monitoring/ inspections |
| 10 | Standard of Care (SoC) | The solution is recognised as the standard of care | Recommended practice by medical specialty | □ Dominant market share status □ Operating margin profile achieved | Patents issued - Patent Lifecycle Management | ☐ Health economic studies carried |





Patient Population (SOP)- Standard operating procedures

KOL- Key Opinion Leader

HED- Human Equivalent Dose

PK/PD Modeling- pharmacokinetic/pharmacodynamic modeling

CRO- Contract research organization

CMC- Chemistry, manufacturing, and control

PCT- Patent Cooperation Treaty

IRB- Institutional Review Board

CTA- Clinical Trial Application

IND- Investigational New Drug

CMS- Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services

CPT- Current Procedural Terminology

DRG- Diagnosis-related group